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| **Reformation Chronology:**  **European Events** | | |  | **Luther’s Life** |
| 1309-77 Avignon Papacy/Babylonian Captivity  C1330-84 John Wycliffe  1337-1453 Hundred Years War  1347-40 Black Death  1370 Devotio Moderna  1378-1417 Great Schism of the Western Church  1409 Council of Pisa  1411 Excommunication of John Huss  1414-18 Council of Constance  1415 Burning of John Huss  1420-33 Hussite Wars in Bohemia  1430-48 Council of Basel  1440 Lorenzo Valla’s *On the Donation of Constantine*  1453 Capture of Constantinople by the Ottoman Turks | | |  |  |
| 1455 Gutenberg perfects the printing press  1466 Birth of Erasmus  1469-92 Lorenzo the Magnificent rules Florence  1478-80 Establishment of the Spanish Inquisition  1484 Birth of Ulrich Zwingli  1491 Birth of Ignatius Loyola  1492 First Voyage of Columbus  1492-1503 Pontificate of Alexander VI  1493-1519 Reign of Emperor Maximilian I  1497 Confraternity of Divine Love founded  1498 Execution of Savonarola  1502 University of Wittenberg founded  1503-13 Pontificate of Julius II  1509-1547 Reign of Henry VIII of England  1509 Erasmus published *The Praise of Folly*  Birth of John Calvin  Jacques Lefevre d’Etaples publishes a translation of  *Psalms*  Birth of John Calvin  1511-21 Fifth Lateran Council  1513-1521 Pontificate of Leo X  1514 Publication of the Polyglot New Testament  1515-1547 Reign of Francis I of France  1515 Battle of Marignano  1516 Death of Ferdinand of Spain and succession of Charles  I (V)  Erasmus’s Greek New Testament  Beginning of Tetzel’s Indulgence Campaign  1519 Charles V elected Holy Roman Emperor  1520-66 Reign of Suleyman the Magnificent of the Ottoman Turks  1520, 16 April to 25 October 1521, Revolt of the Comuneros in  Spain  1521-26 First War between Charles V and Francis I  1521-33 War between Ottoman Turks and Austria and Hungary  1521, 28 January-25 May, Diet of Worms  1521, 29 August, Ottoman Turks capture Belgrade    1522 Fall of Rhodes to the Ottoman Turks  1523-34 Pontificate of Pope Clement VII  1523 Zurich becomes a Reformed city    24 June, Battle of LaBiccoca  1524-25 Peasants’ War in Germany  1524 Theatine Order approved by Papacy  1525 William Tyndale’s English translation of the New  Testament  Order of the Teutonic Knights secularized  1525, 24 February, Battle of Pavia  15 May, Battle of Frankenhausen  1526, 29 August, Battle of Mohacs  29 August, Treaty of Madrid  1527-29 Second War between Charles V and Francis I  1527, 16 May, Sack of Roman by Charles V’s army.  1529, 27 September-15 October, Siege of Vienna by Ottoman  Turks  Diet of Speyer, Name of Protestant  Reformation Parliament in England  1530 Diet of Augsburg and Augsburg Confession  Ignatius Loyola publishes *Spiritual Exercises*  1531 Establishment of Schmalkaldic League by German  Protestants  11 October, Battle of Kappel and death of Ulrich  Zwingli  1533-84 Reign of Ivan IV the Terrible in Russia  1533-49 Pontificate of Paul III  1534 Act of Supremacy in England  Anabaptist take over Munster  Loyola founds Society of Jesus  Foundation of Ursuline Order  1536-38 Third War between Charles V and Francis I  1536 Publication of Calvin’s *Institutes of Christian Religion*    Death of Erasmus  Execution of William Tyndale  First Helvetic Confession  1539 Act of Six Articles in England  Great Bible published in England  1541-47 War between Ottomans and Austria  1542-44 Fourth War Between Charles V and Francis I  1542 Francis Xavier arrives in India  Roman Inquisition established  1543 Copernicus publishes *De Revolutionibus*  1544 Papal approval of the Ursulines  1545-47 First meeting of the Council of Trent  1546-47 Schmalkic War  1547, 24 April, Battle of Muhlberg  1548 Augsburg Interim  1549 *Book of Common Prayer*  composed by Thomas Cranmer  Francis Xavier reaches Japan  Pope Paul IV publishes *Index of Forbidden Books*  1551-52 Second Meeting of the Council of Trent  1551-62 War between the Ottomans and Austria  1552-56 War between Charles V and Henry II of France  1552 *Magdeburg Centuries*  Death of Francis Xavier    1553 Burning of Michael Servetus in Geneva  1555 Peace of Augsburg  1556-98 Reign of Philip II of Spain  1556 Abdication of Charles V    Death of Ignatius Loyola  Execution of Thomas Cranmer  1557 Geneva Bible New Testament  1558-1603 Reign of Elizabeth I of England  1559 Foundation of the Geneva Academy  1560 Geneva Bible complete  1561 Colloquy of Poissy  1562-63 Third meeting of the Council of Trent  First of the French Wars of Religion  1564 Death of Calvin | | |  | 1483 10 Nov. Birth of Luther  1497-98 Attends Latin Grammar Schools at Mansfeld, Magdeburg, and Eisenach  1501 Enter University of Erfurt to study liberal arts  1502 Earns BA at Erfurt  1505 Earns MA at Erfurt  2 July Luther experiences the great storm  17 July Luther enters the Augustian Cloister  1507 Luther ordained a priest  1508 Luther sent to Wittenberg  1512 19 October. Luther earns doctorate in Theology  1513 First set of lectures on *Psalms*  1515 Lectures on *Romans*  1516 Lectures on *Galatians*    1517 31 October. Published 95 Theses in Latin  1518 Heidelberg Disputation  95 Theses translated into  Gerrman  October, Luther questioned  by Cardinal Cajetan in  Augsburg    1519 June and July  Leipzig Debate with John  Eck  1520 Luther’s Three  Reformation Treatises  15 June Pope issues  *Exsurge Domine* warning to  Luther  1521, 3 January  Luther excommunicated  18-19 April, Luther at the  Diet of Worms  25 May, Edict of Worms  Outlaws Luther.  Late April to 8 March 1522,  Luther at Wartburg Castle  December, Zwickau  Prophets arrive in  Wittenberg  1522 Luther translation of New  Testament into German  published    1524 Luther composes “We All  Believe in One True God”  1525, 13 June, Luther marries  Katherina von Bora  1526 Luther’s German Mass  June, birth of Hans Luther  1527, 10 December, birth of  Elizabeth Luther  1529 Large and Small Catechism  Birth of Magdalena Luther  1-4 October, Marburg  Colloquy  1531 Birth of Martin Luther  1533, June Birth of Paul Luther  1534 Luther completes  translation of the Old  Testament completing the  German Bible  Birth of Margaret Luther  1536 Luther’s poor health begins  to decline more seriously  1537 Antinomian Controversy  1539 Bigamy of Philip of Hesse  scandal  1543 *On the Jews and Their Lies*  1546, 18 February, Death of  Luther  1552, 20 December, Death  of Katherina von Bora |
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