|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Reformation Chronology:** **European Events** |  | **Luther’s Life**  |
| 1309-77 Avignon Papacy/Babylonian CaptivityC1330-84 John Wycliffe1337-1453 Hundred Years War1347-40 Black Death1370 Devotio Moderna1378-1417 Great Schism of the Western Church1409 Council of Pisa 1411 Excommunication of John Huss1414-18 Council of Constance1415 Burning of John Huss1420-33 Hussite Wars in Bohemia1430-48 Council of Basel1440 Lorenzo Valla’s *On the Donation of Constantine* 1453 Capture of Constantinople by the Ottoman Turks |  |  |
| 1455 Gutenberg perfects the printing press1466 Birth of Erasmus1469-92 Lorenzo the Magnificent rules Florence1478-80 Establishment of the Spanish Inquisition1484 Birth of Ulrich Zwingli1491 Birth of Ignatius Loyola1492 First Voyage of Columbus1492-1503 Pontificate of Alexander VI1493-1519 Reign of Emperor Maximilian I1497 Confraternity of Divine Love founded1498 Execution of Savonarola1502 University of Wittenberg founded1503-13 Pontificate of Julius II1509-1547 Reign of Henry VIII of England1509 Erasmus published *The Praise of Folly*  Birth of John Calvin Jacques Lefevre d’Etaples publishes a translation of  *Psalms*Birth of John Calvin1511-21 Fifth Lateran Council1513-1521 Pontificate of Leo X1514 Publication of the Polyglot New Testament1515-1547 Reign of Francis I of France1515 Battle of Marignano1516 Death of Ferdinand of Spain and succession of Charles  I (V) Erasmus’s Greek New Testament Beginning of Tetzel’s Indulgence Campaign1519 Charles V elected Holy Roman Emperor1520-66 Reign of Suleyman the Magnificent of the Ottoman Turks 1520, 16 April to 25 October 1521, Revolt of the Comuneros in Spain1521-26 First War between Charles V and Francis I1521-33 War between Ottoman Turks and Austria and Hungary1521, 28 January-25 May, Diet of Worms1521, 29 August, Ottoman Turks capture Belgrade  1522 Fall of Rhodes to the Ottoman Turks1523-34 Pontificate of Pope Clement VII 1523 Zurich becomes a Reformed city  24 June, Battle of LaBiccoca1524-25 Peasants’ War in Germany1524 Theatine Order approved by Papacy1525 William Tyndale’s English translation of the New  Testament Order of the Teutonic Knights secularized1525, 24 February, Battle of Pavia 15 May, Battle of Frankenhausen 1526, 29 August, Battle of Mohacs  29 August, Treaty of Madrid1527-29 Second War between Charles V and Francis I 1527, 16 May, Sack of Roman by Charles V’s army. 1529, 27 September-15 October, Siege of Vienna by Ottoman Turks Diet of Speyer, Name of Protestant Reformation Parliament in England1530 Diet of Augsburg and Augsburg Confession Ignatius Loyola publishes *Spiritual Exercises*1531 Establishment of Schmalkaldic League by German  Protestants 11 October, Battle of Kappel and death of Ulrich  Zwingli1533-84 Reign of Ivan IV the Terrible in Russia1533-49 Pontificate of Paul III1534 Act of Supremacy in England Anabaptist take over Munster Loyola founds Society of Jesus Foundation of Ursuline Order1536-38 Third War between Charles V and Francis I1536 Publication of Calvin’s *Institutes of Christian Religion*  Death of Erasmus Execution of William Tyndale First Helvetic Confession1539 Act of Six Articles in England Great Bible published in England1541-47 War between Ottomans and Austria1542-44 Fourth War Between Charles V and Francis I1542 Francis Xavier arrives in India Roman Inquisition established1543 Copernicus publishes *De Revolutionibus*1544 Papal approval of the Ursulines1545-47 First meeting of the Council of Trent1546-47 Schmalkic War1547, 24 April, Battle of Muhlberg1548 Augsburg Interim1549 *Book of Common Prayer*  composed by Thomas Cranmer Francis Xavier reaches Japan Pope Paul IV publishes *Index of Forbidden Books*1551-52 Second Meeting of the Council of Trent1551-62 War between the Ottomans and Austria1552-56 War between Charles V and Henry II of France1552 *Magdeburg Centuries* Death of Francis Xavier 1553 Burning of Michael Servetus in Geneva1555 Peace of Augsburg1556-98 Reign of Philip II of Spain1556 Abdication of Charles V  Death of Ignatius Loyola  Execution of Thomas Cranmer1557 Geneva Bible New Testament1558-1603 Reign of Elizabeth I of England1559 Foundation of the Geneva Academy1560 Geneva Bible complete1561 Colloquy of Poissy1562-63 Third meeting of the Council of Trent First of the French Wars of Religion1564 Death of Calvin  |  | 1483 10 Nov. Birth of Luther1497-98 Attends Latin Grammar Schools at Mansfeld, Magdeburg, and Eisenach1501 Enter University of Erfurt to study liberal arts1502 Earns BA at Erfurt1505 Earns MA at Erfurt 2 July Luther experiences the great storm 17 July Luther enters the Augustian Cloister 1507 Luther ordained a priest1508 Luther sent to Wittenberg1512 19 October. Luther earns doctorate in Theology1513 First set of lectures on *Psalms*1515 Lectures on *Romans*1516 Lectures on *Galatians*1517 31 October. Published 95 Theses in Latin1518 Heidelberg Disputation 95 Theses translated into  Gerrman October, Luther questioned  by Cardinal Cajetan in  Augsburg 1519 June and July  Leipzig Debate with John  Eck1520 Luther’s Three  Reformation Treatises 15 June Pope issues  *Exsurge Domine* warning to Luther1521, 3 January  Luther excommunicated 18-19 April, Luther at the  Diet of Worms 25 May, Edict of Worms  Outlaws Luther.  Late April to 8 March 1522,  Luther at Wartburg Castle  December, Zwickau  Prophets arrive in Wittenberg1522 Luther translation of New  Testament into German published  1524 Luther composes “We All  Believe in One True God”1525, 13 June, Luther marries  Katherina von Bora1526 Luther’s German Mass June, birth of Hans Luther1527, 10 December, birth of  Elizabeth Luther1529 Large and Small Catechism Birth of Magdalena Luther 1-4 October, Marburg  Colloquy1531 Birth of Martin Luther1533, June Birth of Paul Luther1534 Luther completes  translation of the Old Testament completing the  German Bible Birth of Margaret Luther1536 Luther’s poor health begins  to decline more seriously1537 Antinomian Controversy1539 Bigamy of Philip of Hesse  scandal1543 *On the Jews and Their Lies*1546, 18 February, Death of Luther1552, 20 December, Death  of Katherina von Bora |
|  |  |